19. 0; one real: x = -6

21. 400; two real: n = 3 and n = -2

23. -135; two imaginary: $x = \frac{5 \pm 3i\sqrt{15}}{8}$

25. 0; one real: x = -4

27. A

- **29.** C; The discriminant is negative, so the graph has no *x*-intercepts.
- **31.** A; The discriminant is positive, so the graph has two *x*-intercepts. The *y*-intercept is −9.
- 33. The *i* was left out after taking the square root; $-10 + \sqrt{-196}$ -10 + 14i

$$x = \frac{-10 \pm \sqrt{-196}}{2} = \frac{-10 \pm 14i}{2} = -5 \pm 7i$$

35. Sample answer: a = 1 and c = 5; $x^2 + 4x + 5 = 0$

37. Sample answer: a = 2 and c = 4; $2x^2 - 8x + 4 = 0$

39. Sample answer: a = 5 and c = -5; $5x^2 + 10x + 5 = 0$

41. $-5x^2 + 8x - 12 = 0$

- **43.** $-7x^2 + 4x 5 = 0$
- **45.** $3x^2 + 4x + 1 = 0$
- **47.** $x = \pm 2\sqrt{2}$; *Sample answer:* square roots; The equation can be written in the form $u^2 = d$.
- **49.** x = 9 and x = -3; *Sample answer:* factoring; The equation can be factored.
- **51.** x = 3 and x = 4; Sample answer: factoring; The equation can be factored.
- **53.** $x = 5 \pm i\sqrt{2}$; *Sample answer:* completing the square; Factor out 5, and a = 1 and b is an even number.
- **55.** $x = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{33}}{8}$; *Sample answer:* Quadratic Formula; $a \ne 1$, b is not an even number, the equation cannot be factored, and it cannot be easily written in the form $u^2 = d$.
- 57. $x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$; *Sample answer:* Quadratic Formula; *b* is not an even number, the equation cannot be factored, and it cannot be easily written in the form $u^2 = d$.
- **59.** x = 6
- **69.** 3.5 ft